USGS science for a changing world

Earthquake Shaking — Green Alert

GSN ANSS USAID FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

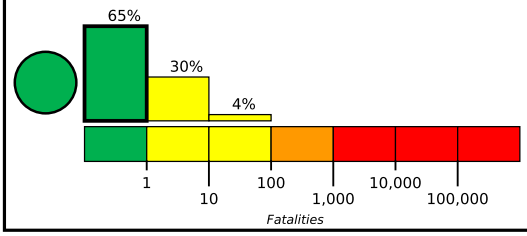
M 5.4, 134 km NNW of Nukualofa, Tonga

Origin Time: 2022-03-16 00:39:08 UTC (Tue 12:39:08 local)
Location: 20.0281° S 175.7177° W Depth: 214.8 km

PAGER Version 3

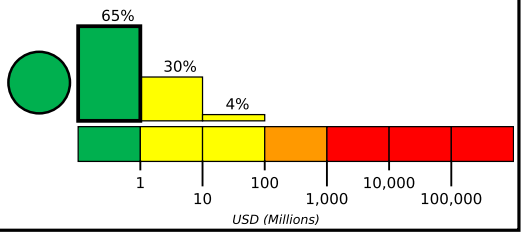
Created: 1 day, 0 hours after earthquake

Estimated Fatalities



Green alert for shaking-related fatalities and economic losses. There is a low likelihood of casualties and damage.

Estimated Economic Losses

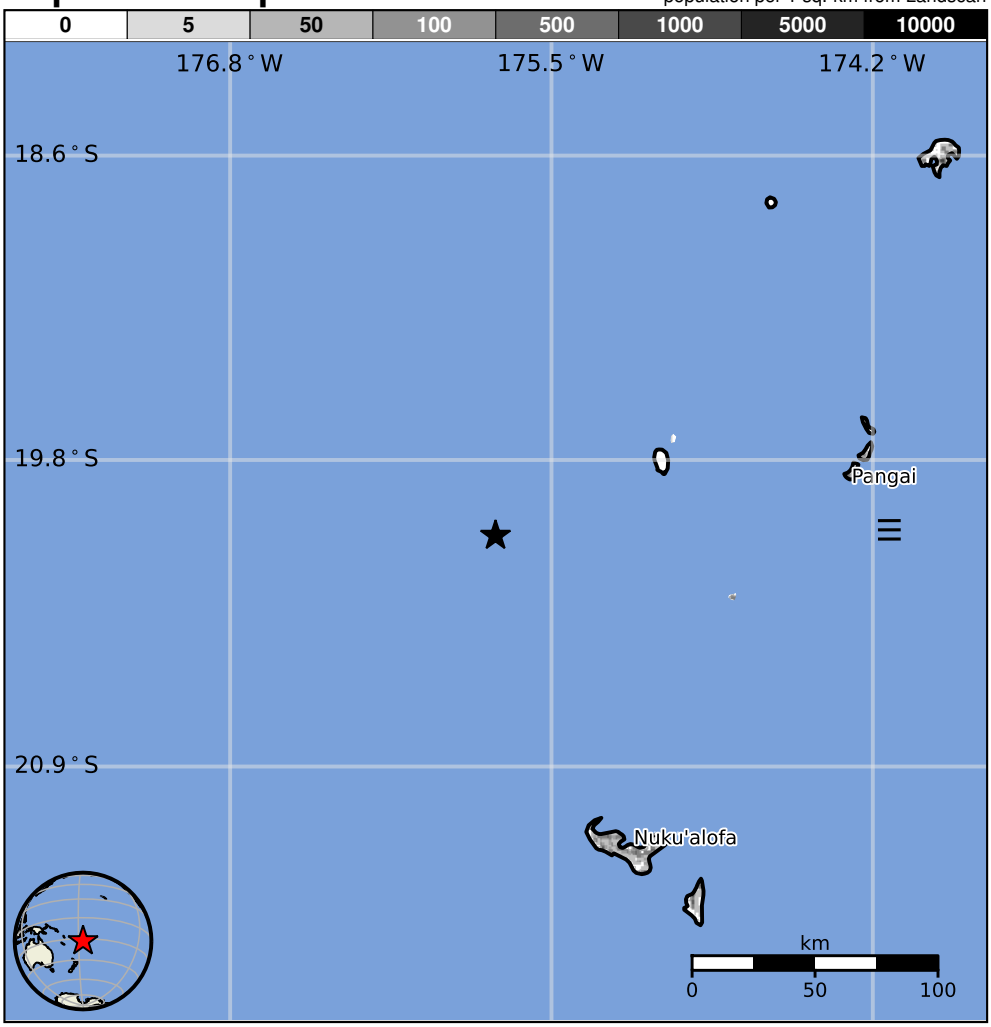


Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		–*	107k	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure



Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are highly vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though some resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unknown/miscellaneous types and wood construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date (UTC)	Dist. (km)	Mag.	Max MMI(#)	Shaking Deaths
1977-06-22	320	8.0	VII(47k)	0
1983-03-21	172	6.7	VII(53k)	–
2006-05-03	169	8.0	VIII(7k)	0

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
III	**Nuku'alofa**	**22k**
III	Haveluloto	3k
III	Vaini	3k
III	**Pangai**	**2k**
III	ʻOhonua	1k
III	Neiafu	4k

bold cities appear on map. (k=x1000)

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.

https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us6000h4ww#pager

Event ID: us6000h4ww